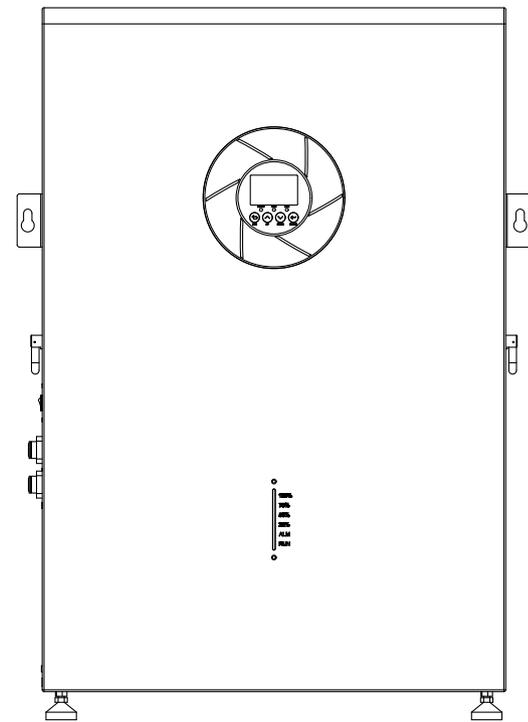


USER MANUAL

OFF-Grid Single Phase Hybrid Inverter

DOA01-5K_XFM5K-US



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1. ABOUT THIS MANUAL

1.1 Purpose

This manual describes the assembly, installation, operation and troubleshooting of this unit, Please read this manual carefully before installations and operations, Keep this manual for future reference.

1.2 scope

This manual provides safety and installation guidelines as well as information on tools and wiring.

2. SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS



This chapter contains important safety and operating instructions. Read and keep this manual for future reference.

- Before using the unit, read all instructions and cautionary markings on the unit, the batteries and appropriate sections of this manual.
- Do not disassemble the unit. Take it to a qualified service center when service or repair is required. Incorrect re-assembly may result in a risk of electric shock or fire.
- To reduce risk of electric shock, disconnect all wirings before attempting any maintenance or cleaning. Turning off the unit will not reduce this risk.
- **CAUTION**—Only qualified personnel can install this device with battery.
- For optimum operation of this please follow required spec to select appropriate cable size. It's very important to correctly operate this This product.
- Be very cautious when working with metal tools on or around batteries. A potential risk exists to drop a tool to spark or short circuit batteries or other electrical parts and could cause an explosion.
- Please strictly follow installation procedure when you want to disconnect AC or DC terminals. Please refer to INSTALLATION section of this manual for the details.
- One piece of 150A fuse is provided as over-current protection for the battery supply
- **GROUNDING INSTRUCTIONS** . This should be connected to a permanent grounded wiring system. Be sure to comply with local requirements and regulation to install this This product
- **NEVER** cause AC output and DC input short circuited, Do NOT connect to the mains when DC input short circuits.
- **WARNING:** Only qualified service persons are able to service this device. If errors still persist after following troubleshooting table, please send this inverter/charger back to local dealer or service center for maintenance.
- **WARNING:** Because this This product is non-isolated, only three types of pV modules are acceptable: single crystalline, poly crystalline with class A-rated and CIGS modules. To avoid any malfunction, do not connect any PV modules with possible current leakage to the This product. For example, grounded PV modules will cause current leakage to the This product. When using CIGS modules please be sure NO grounding
- **CAUTION:** It's requested to use PV junction box with surge protection. Otherwise, it will cause damage on inverter when lightning occurs on PV module

3. INTRODUCTION

This is a multi-function product, combining functions of inverter, solar charger and battery charger to offer uninterrupted power support with portable size. Its comprehensive LCD display offers user-configurable and easy-accessible button operation such as battery charging current, AC/solar charger priority, and acceptable input voltage based on different applications.

3.1 Features

- Pure sine wave inverter.
- Configurable battery charging current based on applications via LCD setting.
- Configurable AC/solar Charger priority via LCD setting.
- Compatible to mains voltage or generator power.
- Auto restart while AC is recovering.
- Overload/Overtemperature/short circuit protection.
- Smart battery charger design for optimized battery performance.

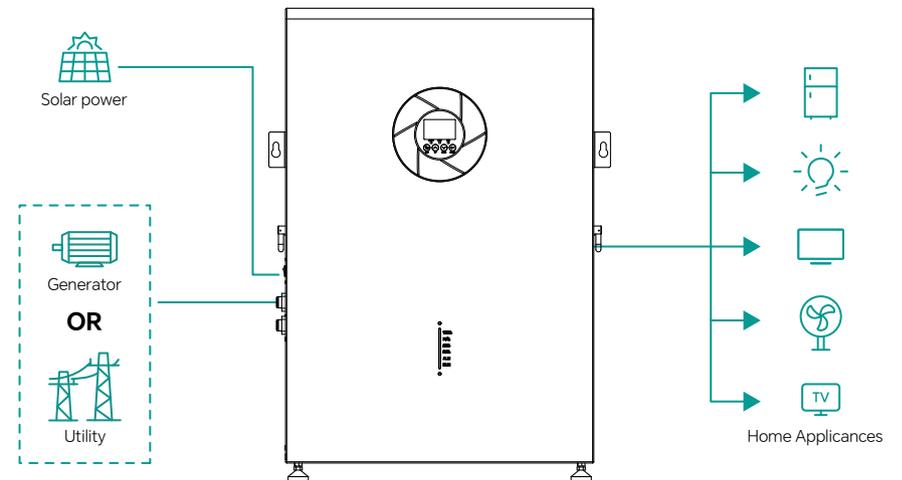
3.2 Basic System Architecture

The following illustration shows basic application for this product. It also includes following devices to have a complete running system:

Generator or Utility.

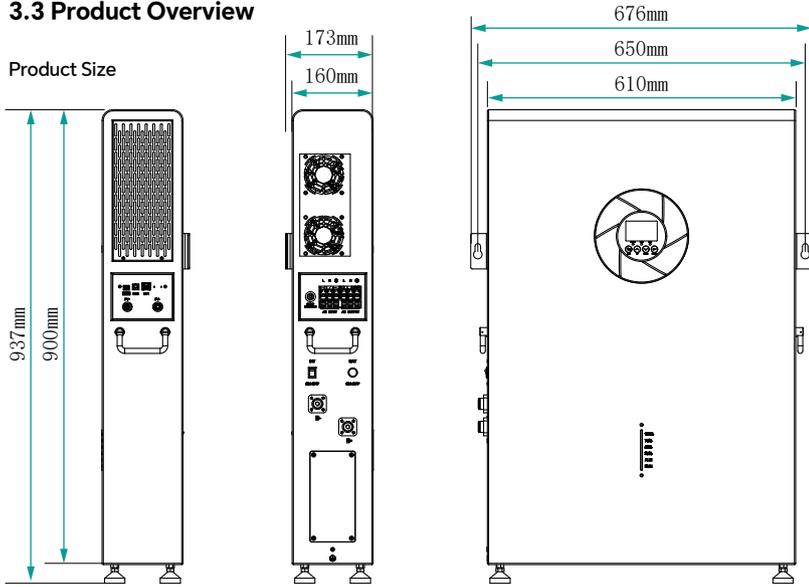
PV modules

Consult with your system integrator for other possible system architectures depending on your requirements. This inverter can power all kinds of appliances in home or office environment, including motor-type appliances such as tube light, fan, refrigerator and air conditioner

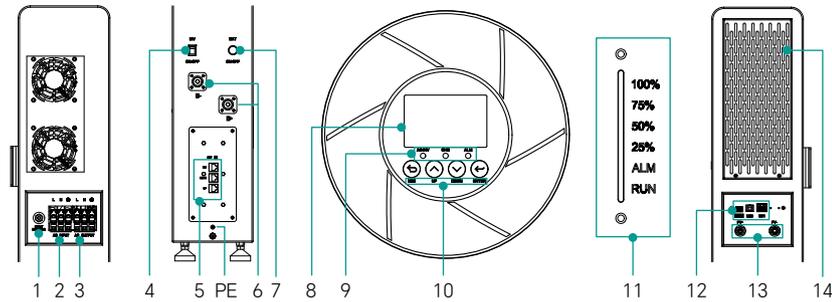


3.3 Product Overview

Product Size



Product Definition



| No. | Name | No. | Symbolic Meaning |
|-----|-----------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|
| 1 | INPUT BREAKER | 8 | LCD |
| 2 | AC INPUT | 9 | LED Indicator Light |
| 3 | AC OUTPUT | 10 | Function Keys |
| 4 | Inverter Switch | 11 | Battery Light Indicato |
| 5 | Battery Communication Ports | 12 | Inverter Communication Port |
| 6 | Battery interface | 13 | PV Input Port |
| 7 | Battery Switch | 14 | Anti-Dust Kit |

*11.RUN:Battery normal operation light ALM:Battery malfunction light 25%:SOC25%-50%:SOC50%-75%:SOC75%-100%:SOC100%

4. INSTALLATION

4.1 Unpacking and inspection

Before installation, please inspect the unit, Be sure that nothing inside the package is damaged. You should have received the following items inside of package:

| | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| | | | |
| user manual x1 | M5*10X4 | M4*10X1 | 2mm hanging ear X2 |
| | | | |
| M8*100expansion screwX2 | OFF-Grid Single Phase Hybrid Inverter | Quality Assurance CardX1 Certificate of ConformityX1 | PV connector wire endx2 PV connector metal core x2 |

4.2 Mounting the Unit

Consider the following points before selecting where to install:

1. Do not mount the product on flammable construction materials.
2. Mount on a solid surface.
3. Install this product at eye level in order to allow the LCD display to be read at all times.
4. For proper air circulation to dissipate heat, allow a clearance of approx. 20 cm to the side and approx. 50 cm above and below the unit. 5. The ambient temperature should be between 0°C and 55°C to ensure optimal operation.
6. The recommended installation position is to be adhered to the wall vertically.
7. Install the unit by screwing two screws. It's recommended to use M4 or 5 screws. SUITABLE FOR MOUNTING ON CONCRETE OR OTHER NON-COMBUSTIBLE SURFACE ONLY

4.3 AC input/Output Connection

CAUTION!! Before connecting to AC input/output power source, please install a separate AC breaker between AC input/output port and AC input/output power source. can be securely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from over current of AC input/output. The recommended spec of AC breaker is 63A for 5KVA.

CAUTION!! There are two terminal blocks with "IN" and "OUT" markings. Please do NOT mis-connect input and output connectors.

WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for AC input connection, To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

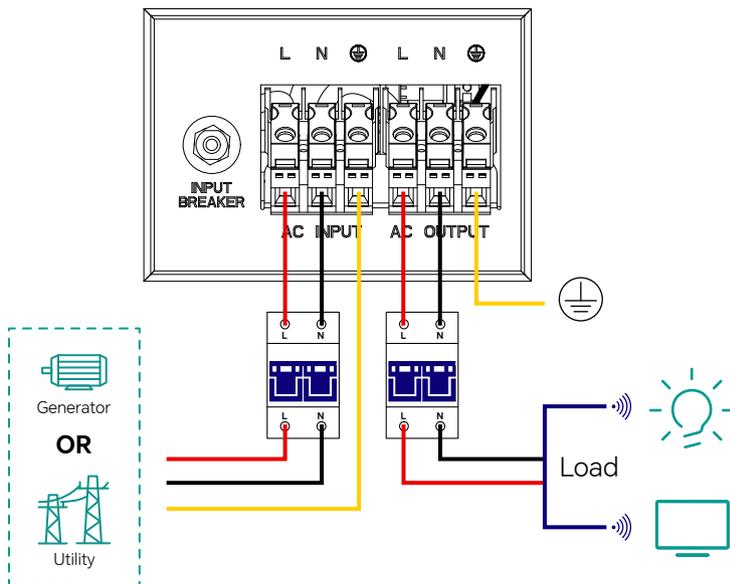
| Model | Gauge | Cable(mm ²) | Torque Value |
|-------------------|-------|-------------------------|--------------|
| DOA01-5K_XFM5K-US | 7AWG | 10 | 1.2 Nm |

Please follow below steps to implement AC input/output connection

1. Remove insulation sleeve 10mm for six conductors.

2. And shorten phase I and neutral conductor N 3 mm.

Insert AC input wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten the terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor (⊕) first.



| | |
|--|---|
| | WARNING: Be sure that AC power source is disconnected before attempting to hardwire it to the unit. |
| | Please check to ensure that the wire connection is stable and correct. |
| | Appliances such as air conditioner are required at least 2~3 minutes to restart because it's required to have enough time to balance refrigerant gas inside of circuits if a power shortage occurs and recovers in a short time, it will cause damage to your connected appliances. To prevent this kind of damage, please check manufacturer of air conditioner if it's equipped with time-delay function before installation. |

4.4 PV Connection

CAUTION: Before connecting to PV modules, please install separately a DC circuit breaker between PV connection terminal and PV modules. Timely protection in case of malfunction.

WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for PV module connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

| Model | Wire Size | Cable(mm ²) | Torque Value |
|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------|--------------|
| DOA01-5K_XFM5K-US | 10AWG | 5 | 1.5 Nm |

WARNING: Because this product is non-isolated, only three types of PV modules are acceptable: single crystalline, poly crystalline with class A-rated and CIGS modules. To avoid any malfunction, do not connect any PV modules with possible current leakage to this product. For example, grounded PV modules will cause current leakage to this product. When using CIGS modules, please be sure NO grounding.

CAUTION: It's requested to use PV junction box with surge protection, otherwise, it will cause damage on this product when lightning occurs on PV modules.

PV Module Selection:

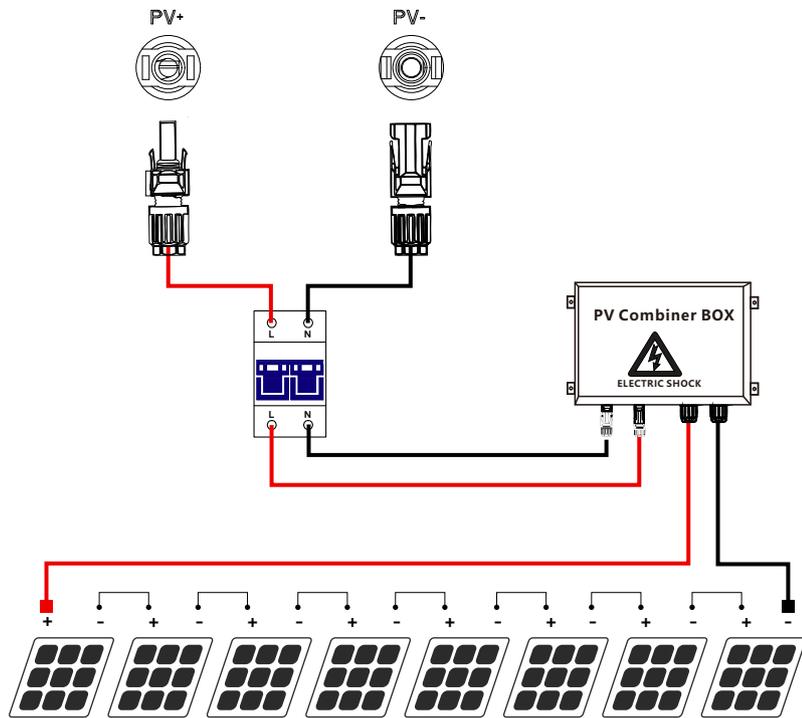
When selecting proper PV modules, please be sure to consider below parameters:

1. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules not exceeds max. PV array open circuit voltage of this product.
2. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules should be higher than min. battery voltage.

| Model | DOA01-5K_XFM5K-US |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Max, PV Array Open Circuit Voltage | 500Vdc |
| PV Array MPPT Voltage Range | 120Vdc~450Vdc |

Please follow the steps below to connect the photovoltaic modules:

1. After installing the photovoltaic connection line using the matching MC4 connector, insert the positive terminal (+) of the MC4 connector into the positive terminal (+) of the PV input connector and then insert the positive terminal (+) of the MC4 connector into the negative pole (-) of the PV input connector.
2. Ensure a secure connection.



| | |
|--|--|
| | Before connecting AC input and output, the circuit breaker must be disconnected to avoid the risk of electric shock, and live operation is not allowed. |
| | Please check if the cables used are sufficient to meet the requirements, as cables that are too thin or of poor quality can pose serious safety hazards. |

5. OPERATION

5.1 Power ON/OFF

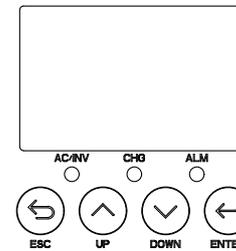


Check if all connection lines are reliably connected.

1. Turn on the battery switch.
2. Turn on the inverter switch.

5.2 Operation and Display Panel

The operation and display panel, shown in below chart. It includes three indicators, four function buttons and a LCD display, indicating the operating status and input/output power information.

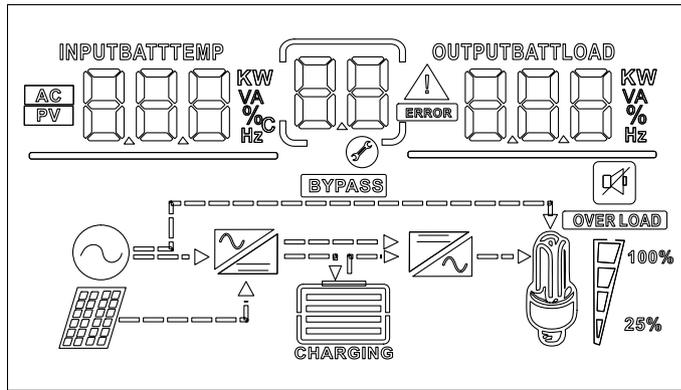


- ESC To exit setup mode
- UP To go to previous item
- DOWN To go to next item
- ENTER To confirm the selection in setting mode or enter setting mode

LED Indicator Functions:

| LED Indicator | | Message | |
|---------------|--------|----------|--|
| AC/INV | Green | Solid on | Output is powered by utility in line mode |
| | | Flashing | Output is powered by battery or PV in battery mode |
| CHG | Yellow | Solid on | Battery is fully charged |
| | | Flashing | Battery is charging |
| ALM | Red | Solid on | Fault occurs |
| | | Flashing | Warning condition occurs |

5.3. LCD Display Icons



| Icon | Function Description |
|--|---|
| Output is powered by utility in line mode | |
| AC | Indicates the AC input. |
| PV | Indicates the PV input. |
| INPUTBAT | Indicates input voltage, input frequency, PV voltage, charge current, charge power battery voltage. |
| Configuration Program and Fault information | |
| | Indicates the setting programs. |
| | Warning: Flashing with warning code. |
| | Fault: Lighting with fault code. |
| Output Information | |
| OUTPUTBATTLLOAD | Indicates output voltage, output frequency, output power, load voltage and discharge current |

| Battery Information | | | | |
|---|--|--|---------|----------|
| | Indicates battery level by 0~24%,25~49%,50~74%,75~100% in battery mode and charging status in line mode. | | | |
| In AC Model, It Will Present Battery Charging Status | | | | |
| Status | Battery Voltage | LCD Display | | |
| Constant current mode/constant voltage mode | < 2V/cell | Four bars will flash in turns | | |
| | 2~2.083V/cell | Bottom bar will be on and other three bars flash in turns | | |
| | 2.083~2.167V/cell | Bottom two bars will be on and other two bars flash in turns | | |
| | > 2.167 V/cell | Bottom three bars will be on and the top bar will flash | | |
| Float charge mode, Batteries are full charged | | Four bars will be on | | |
| In Battery Mode, It Will Present Battery Capacity | | | | |
| Load percentage | Battery Voltage | LCD Display | | |
| Load>50% | < 1.85V/cel | | | |
| | 1.85V/cell~ 1.933V/cell | | | |
| | 1.933V/cell~ 2.017V/cell | | | |
| | >2.017V/cel | | | |
| Load < 50% | < 1.892V/cell | | | |
| | 1.892V/cell~ 1.975V/cel | | | |
| | 1.975V/cell~2.058V/cel | | | |
| | >2.058V/cel | | | |
| Load Information | | | | |
| OVER LOAD | Indicates overload | | | |
| | Indicatesthe loadlevelby0~24% , 25~50% , 50%-75%,75%-100% | | | |
| | 0%~24% | 25%~49% | 50%~74% | 75%~100% |
| | | | | |

| Mode Operation Information | |
|---|---|
|  | indicates unit connects to the mains. |
|  | Indicates unit connects to the PV panel. |
| BYPASS | Indicates load is powered by utility power. |
|  | indicates the load charger circuit is working |
|  | Indicates the DC/AC inverter circuit is working |
| Mode Operation | |
|  | Indicates unit alarm is disabled |

Display Page 2 : Display the PV input and output voltage, as shown in Figure 1-2.

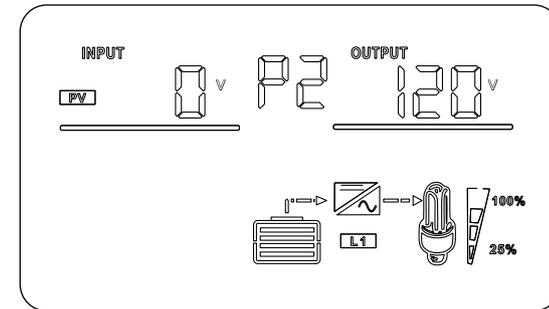


Figure 1-2 display page 2

Display Page 3 : Display the inverter PV input current and output voltage ,as shown in Figure 1-3.

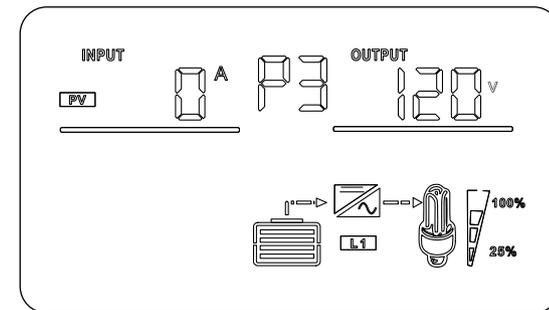


Figure 1-3 display page 3

Display Page 4 : Display the inverter PV input power and output voltage, as shown in Figure 1-4.

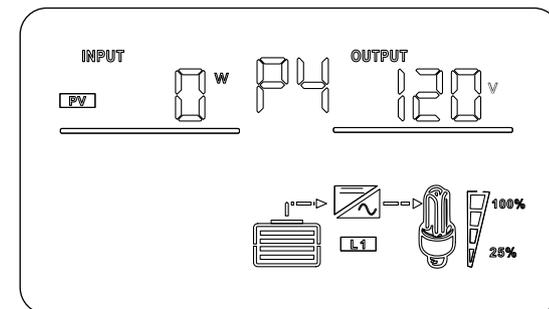


Figure 1-4 display page 4

5.3.1 LCD Display page

Under normal circumstances, the indicator has 15 pages. Press the query button UP/DOWN to switch the interface, which will display the information of PV, AC input/output voltage, battery voltage, battery charging/discharging power, and inverter software version etc. If there is an alarm, the alarm information page will be displayed; if the inverter is faulty, the fault code page will be displayed. By default, the main panel displays fault information. When there is no fault or alarm in the inverter, the main page displays voltage and rate information by default.

Display Page 1 (main display page): Display the inverter input frequency and output voltage, as shown in Figure 1-1.

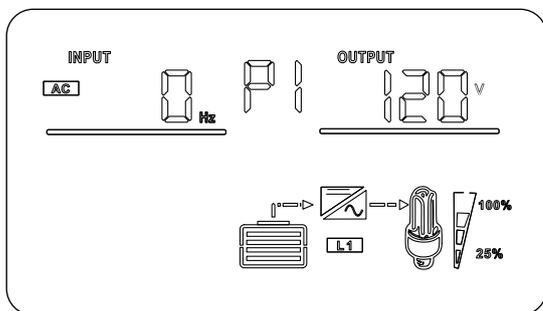


Figure 1-1 display page 1

Display Page 5 : Battery information, display the battery charging current and output voltage , as shown in Figure 1-5.

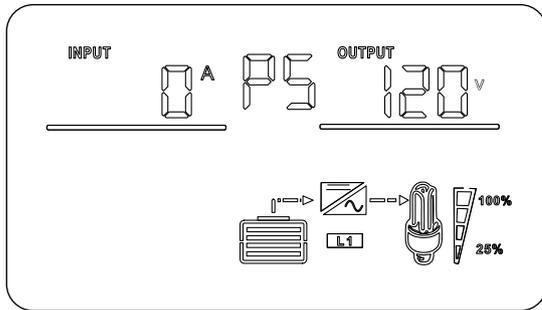


Figure 1-5 display page 5

Display Page 6 : Battery information, display the battery charging power and output voltage , as shown in Figures1-6.

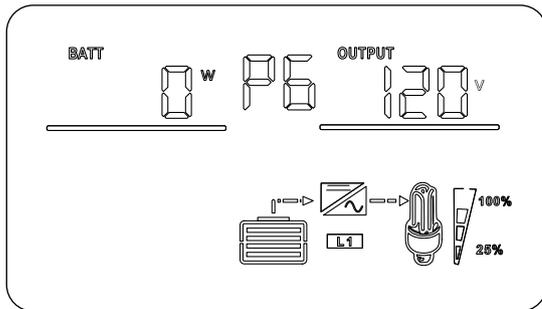


Figure 1-6 display page 6

Display Page 7 : Battery information,display the battery voltage and output voltage, as shown in Figure 1-7.

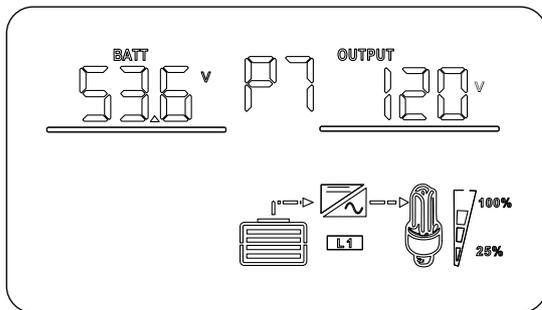


Figure 1-7 display page 7

Display Page 8 : Battery information,display the battery voltage and output frequency, as shown in Figure 1-8.

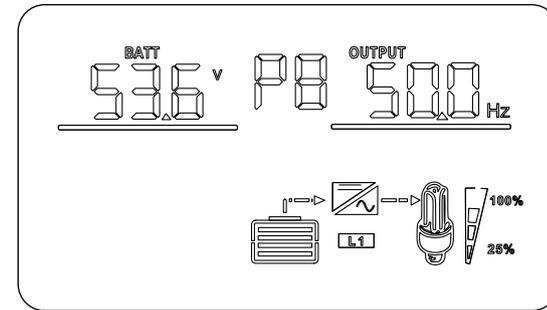


Figure 1-8 display page 8

Display Page 9 : Battery Information, display the battery voltage and load percentage, as shown in Figure 1-9.

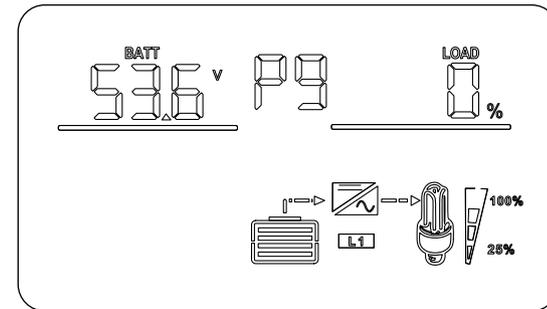


Figure 1-9 display page 9

Display Page 10 : The upper left corner displays the battery voltage, and upper right corner displays the output power capacity, as shown in Figure 1-10.

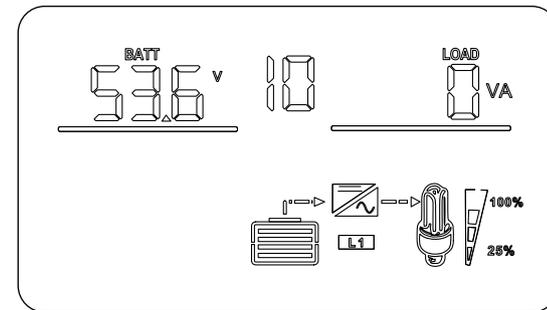


Figure 1-10 display page 10

Display Page 11 : Battery information, display the battery voltage and output power, as shown in Figure 1-11.

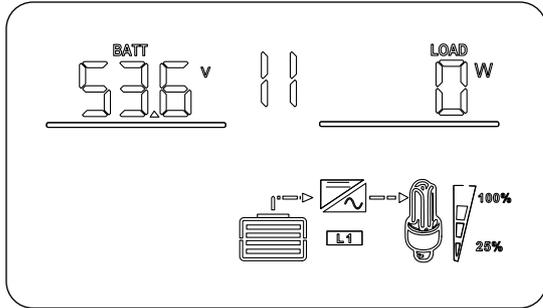


Figure 1-11 display page11

Display Page 12 : Battery information, the upper left corner displays the battery voltage, and the upper right corner displays the battery discharging current, as shown in Figure 1-12.

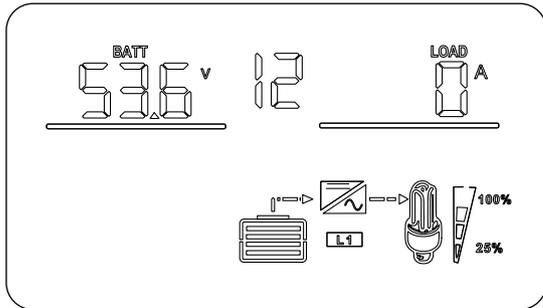


Figure 1-12 display page12

Display Page 13 : Software version displays the inverter system software version, as shown in Figure 1-13.

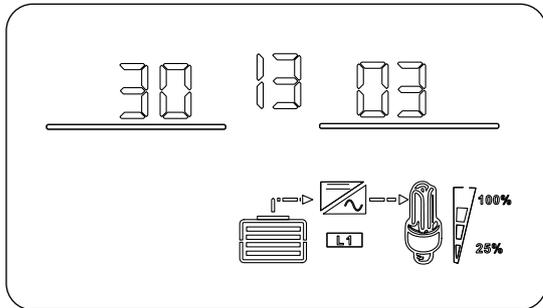


Figure 1-13 display page13

Display Page 14 : Lithium battery temperature, SOC; when the BMS communication successfully, the upper left corner displays BMS temperature information; the upper right corner displays BMS SOC information, as shown in Figure 1-14. If the BMS communication fails, this page is not available.

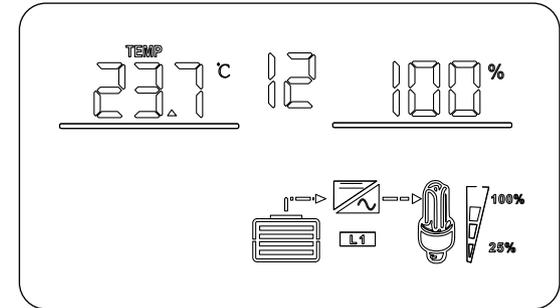


Figure 1-14 display page14 (battery temperature, SOC information of lithium battery)

Display Page 15 : After the successful BMS communication, the upper left corner shows the maximum battery voltage value that the battery charge is allowed to reach, and the upper right corner shows the maximum allowable charging current of the battery, as shown in Figure 1-15. If the BMS communication fails, this page is not available. (These two parameters are automatically set by the lithium battery BMS according to the battery's own conditions, and have nothing to do with the inverter parameters).

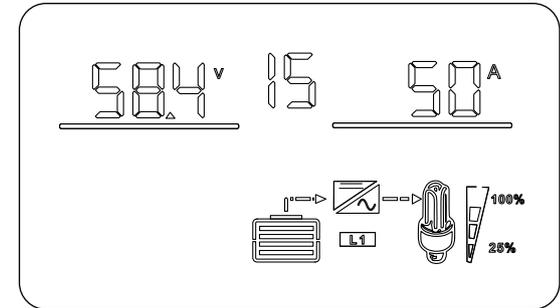
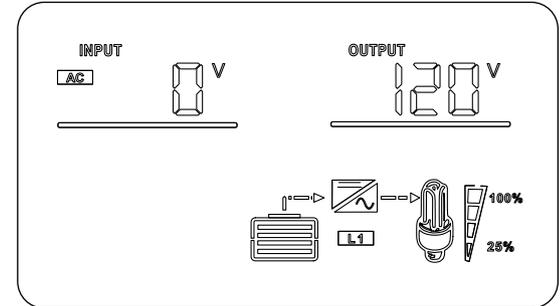


Figure 1-15 display page15

Display Page 5 : Battery information, display the battery charging current and output voltage, as shown in Figure 1-5.



5.4 LCD setting

LCD display information switching is achieved by pressing the "Up" or "Down" button. The optional information switching commands are as follows: Press and hold the button for 3 seconds and the device will enter the setting mode. Press the "Up" or "Down" key to select the setting item. Then press the "ENTER" button to confirm the selection or press the ESC button to exit.

Setting Programs:

| Program | Description | Selectable option | |
|---------|---|--------------------|--|
| 00 | Exit setting mode | [00] ESC | Escape |
| 01 | Output source priority: To configure load power source priority | [01] UTL | Utility will provide power to the loads as first priority. Solar and battery energy will provide power to the loads only when utility power is not available. |
| | | [01] SOL | Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, Utility energy will supply power to the loads at the same time. The battery will provide energy in any of the following conditions: Solar and mains power unavailable, Solar power is low, and mains power is not available. |
| | | [01] SBU | Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, battery energy will supply power to the loads at the same time. Utility provides power to the loads only when battery voltage drops to either low-level warning voltage or the setting point in program 12. |
| 02 | Maximum charging current: To configure total charging current for solar and utility chargers. (Max, charging current = utility charging current + solar charging current) | [02] 60A (default) | Setting range is from 10-100A |

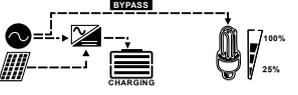
| Program | Description | Selectable option | |
|---------|--|---------------------|--|
| 05 | Battery type | [05] AGM (default) | Constant voltage charging voltage is 56.4V, float charging voltage is 54V. |
| | | [05] USE | If "User-Defined" is selected, battery charge voltage and low DC cut-off voltage can be set up in program 26, 27 and 29. |
| | | [05] FLD | Flooded, Constant voltage charging voltage is 58.4V, float charging voltage is 54V. |
| 06 | Auto restart when overload occurs | [06] LRD (default) | Restart disable |
| | | [06] LRE | Restart enable |
| 07 | Auto restart when over temperature occurs | [07] TRD (default) | Restart disable |
| | | [07] TFE | Restart enable |
| 09 | Output frequency | [09] 60Hz (default) | When utility power is available, the device automatically adapts to the utility frequency. When utility power is unavailable, the output frequency can be set. |
| | | [09] 50Hz | |
| 10 | Output voltage | [10] 120V (default) | Setting range is from 100V to 120V |
| 11 | Maximum utility charging current Note: If setting value in program 02 is smaller than that in program 11, the inverter will apply charging current from program 02 for utility charger. | [11] 30A (default) | Setting range is from 10 to 80A |
| 12 | Setting voltage point back to utility source when selecting "sBU priority" in program 01. | [12] 46V (default) | Setting range is from 44V to 51V |

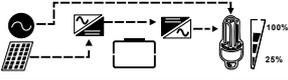
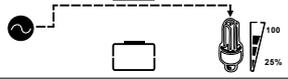
| Program | Description | Selectable option | |
|---------|---|--|--|
| 13 | Setting voltage point back to battery mode when selecting "SBU priority" in program 01. | [13] 54V (default) | Setting range is from 48-58V |
| 16 | Charger source priority: To configure charger source priority | [16] CUT | Utility will charge battery as first priority. Solar energy will charge battery only when utility power is not available. |
| | | [16] CSO | Solar energy will charge battery as first priority. Utility will charge battery only when solar energy is not available. |
| | | [16] SNU (default) | Solar energy and utility will charge battery at the same time. |
| | | [16] OSO | Solar energy will be the only charger source no matter utility is available or not. |
| | | If this is working in Battery mode, only solar energy can charge battery, Solar energy will charge battery if it's available and sufficient. | |
| 18 | Alarm control | [18] BON (default) | Alarm on |
| | | [18] BOF | Alarm off |
| 19 | Auto return to default display screen | [19] ESP (default) | If selected, no matter how users switch display screen, it will automatically return to default display screen (input voltage/output voltage) after no button is pressed for 1 minute. |
| | | [19] REP | If selected, the display screen will stay at latest screen user finally switches. |
| 20 | Backlight control | [20] LON (default) | Backlight on |
| | | [20] LOF | Backlight on |

| Program | Description | Selectable option | |
|---------|--|----------------------|--|
| 22 | Beeps while primary source is interrupted | [22] AON (default) | Alarm on |
| | | [16] CUT | Alarm on |
| 23 | Overload bypass: When enabled, the unit will transfer to line mode if overload occurs in battery mode. | [23] BYD (default) | Bypass disable |
| | | [23] BYE | Bypass enable |
| 25 | Record Fault code | [25] FEN (default) | Record enable |
| | | [25] FDS | Record disable |
| 26 | Bulk charging voltage (C.V voltage) | [26] 56.4V (default) | If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 48.0V to 58.4V. Increment of each click is 0.1V. |
| 27 | Floating charging | default setting: 54V | If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 48.0V to 58.4V. Increment of each click is 0.1V. |
| 29 | Low DC cut-off | default setting: 42V | If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 42.0V to 48.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V. Low DC cut-off voltage will be fixed to setting value no matter what percentage of load is connected. |
| 30 | Battery equalization if "Flooded" or "User-Defined" is selected in program 05, this program can be set up. | EDS (default) | Battery equalization disable (default) |
| | | [30] EEN | Battery equalization |
| 31 | Battery equalization voltage | [31] 58.4V (default) | Setting range is from 48.0V to 59.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V. |

| Program | Description | Selectable option | |
|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| 33 | Battery equalized time | [33] 60 mins (default) | Setting range is from 5mins to 900mins. Increment of each click is 5mins. |
| 34 | Battery equalized time out | [34] 120 min (default) | Setting range is from 5mins to 900mins. increment of each click is 5mins. |
| 35 | Equalization interval | [35] 30 day (default) | Setting range is from 0~90 days Increment of each click is 1 day. |
| 36 | Equalization activated immediately | [36] ADS (disable default) | If equalization function is enabled in program 30, this program can be set up. If "Enable" is selected in this program, it's to activate battery equalization immediately and LCD main page will show "E9". If "Disable" is selected, it will cancel equalization function until next activated equalization time arrives based on program 35 setting. At this time, "E9" will not be shown in LCD main page. |
| | | [36] AEN | Enable |
| 37 | Discharge alarm soc Settings | [37] 15% (Disable) | When the capacity is below the specified value, the SOC alarm is triggered (valid when BMS communication is normal). |
| 38 | Discharge cut-off SOC setting | [38] 5% (default) | When the capacity is below the specified value, the discharge stops (valid when BMS communication is normal). |
| 39 | Charging cut-off SOC setting | [39] 100% (default) | When the capacity is greater than the specified value, the charging stops (valid when BMS communication is normal). |
| 40 | Switch inverter output SOC setting | [40] 10% (default) | When the capacity is greater than the specified value, switch to inverter output mode (valid when BMS communication is normal). |
| 41 | Switch utility SOC setting | [41] 10% (default) | When the capacity is below the specified value, switch to utility (valid when BMS communication is normal). |

5.5 Operating Mode Description

| Operation mode | Operation mode | LCD display |
|--|--|--|
| Standby mode/Power save mode Note: *Standby mode: The inverter is not turned on yet but at this time, the inverter can charge battery without AC output. *Power save mode: In power | No output is supplied by the unit but it still can charge batteries. | Charging by utility and PV energy  |
| | | Charging by utility  |
| | | Charging by PV energy  |
| save mode, when the load power is lower than 50W or the load cannot be detected, the inverter without AC output. | | No Charging  |
| Fault mode Note: *Fault mode: Errors are caused by inside circuit error or external reasons, such as over temperature, output short circuited and so on. | PV energy and utility can charge batteries. | Charging by utility and PV energy  |
| | | Charging by utility  |
| | | Charging by PV energy  |
| | | No Charging  |
| Line Mode | The unit will provide output power from the mains. it will also charge the battery at line mode. | Charging by utility and PV energy  |
| | | Charging by utility  |

| Operation mode | Operation mode | LCD display |
|----------------|--|--|
| | The unit will provide output power from the mains. It will also charge the battery at line mode. | <p>If "solar first" is selected as output source priority and solar energy is not sufficient to provide the load, solar energy and the utility will provide the loads and charge the battery at the same time.</p>  |
| Line Mode | | <p>If "solar first" is selected as output source priority and battery is not connected, solar energy and the utility will provide the loads.</p>  <p>Power from utility.</p>  |
| Battery Mode | The unit will provide output power from battery and PV power. | <p>Power from utility.</p>  <p>PV energy will supply power to the loads and charge battery at the same time.</p>  <p>Power from battery only.</p>  |
| Solar Mode | The unit will provide output power from PV power. | <p>Power from PV energy only.</p>  |

5.6 Battery Equalization Description

Equalization function is added into charge controller. It reverses the buildup of negative chemical effects like stratification, a condition where acid concentration is greater at the bottom of the battery than at the top.

Equalization also helps to remove sulfate crystals that might have built up on the plates. If left unchecked, this condition, called sulfation, will reduce the overall capacity of the battery. Therefore, it's recommended to equalize battery periodically.

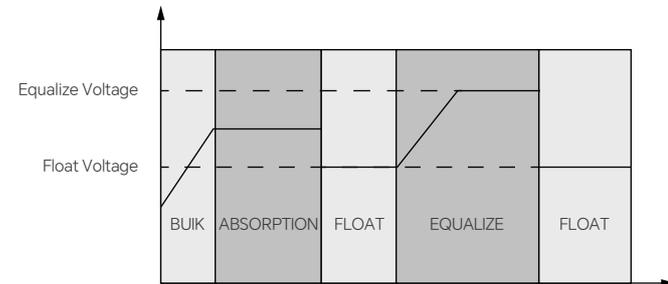
How to Apply Equalization Function

You must enable battery equalization function in monitoring LCD setting program 30 first. Then, you may apply this function in device by either one of following methods:

1. Setting equalization interval in program 35.
2. Active equalization immediately in program 36.

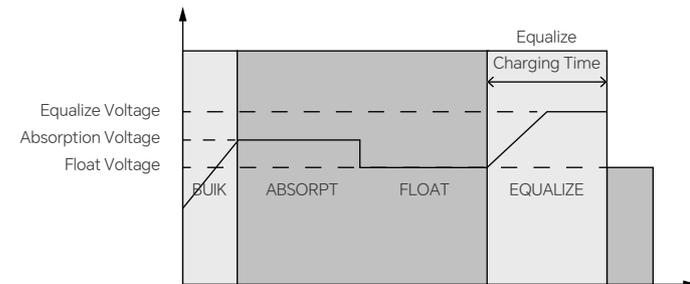
When to Equalize

In float stage, when the setting equalization interval (battery equalization cycle) is arrived, or equalization is active immediately, the controller will start to enter Equalize stage.

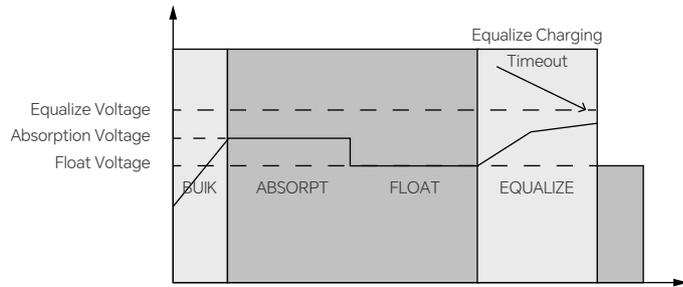


Equalize charging time and timeout

In Equalize stage, the controller will supply power to charge battery as much as possible until battery voltage raises to battery equalization voltage. Then, constant-voltage regulation is applied to maintain battery voltage at the battery equalization voltage. The battery will remain in the Equalize stage until setting battery equalized time is arrived.



However, in Equalize stage, when battery equalized time is expired and battery voltage doesn't rise to battery equalization voltage point, the charge controller will extend the battery equalized time until battery voltage achieves battery equalization voltage. If battery voltage is still lower than battery equalization voltage when battery equalized timeout setting is over, the charge controller will stop equalization and return to float stage.

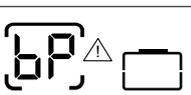


5.7 Fault Code

| Fault Code | Fault Event | Icon on |
|------------|--|---------|
| 01 | an is locked when inverter is off | |
| 02 | Over temperature or NTC is not connected well. | |
| 03 | Battery voltage is too high | |
| 04 | Battery voltage is too low | |
| 05 | Output short circuited or over temperature is detected by internal converter components. | |
| 06 | Output voltage is too high. | |
| 07 | Overload time out | |

| | | |
|----|-------------------------------|--|
| 08 | Bus voltage is too high | |
| 09 | Bus soft start failed | |
| 51 | Over current or surge | |
| 52 | Bus voltage is too low | |
| 53 | Inverter soft start failed | |
| 55 | Over DC voltage in AC output | |
| 57 | Current sensor failed | |
| 58 | Output voltage is too low | |
| 59 | PV voltage is over limitation | |

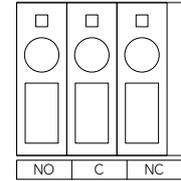
5.8 Warning indicator

| Fault Code | Warning Event | Audible Alarm | Icon on |
|------------|---|-------------------------------|---|
| 01 | Fan is locked when inverter is on. | Beep three times every second |  |
| 02 | over-temperature | None |  |
| 03 | Battery is over-charged | Beep once every second |  |
| 04 | Low battery | Beep once every second |  |
| 07 | Overload | Beep once every 0.5 second |  |
| 10 | Output power derating | Beep twice every 3 seconds |  |
| 15 | PV energy is low. | Beep twice every 3 seconds |  |
| 16 | High Ac input (>280VAC) during BUS soft start | None |  |
| E9 | Battery equalization | None |  |
| bP | Battery is not connected | None |  |

This dry contact could be used to deliver signal to external device when battery voltage reaches warning level.

1. In normal, NC-C close, NO-C open

2. When battery voltage reach to low voltage disconnect point, NO-C close, NC-C open, at this time, the NO-C point can drive the resistive load of 125VAC/0.5A and 30VDC/2A



6.2 Communication Connection

Provide two communication interfaces: one for Wifi and the other for direct communication with lithium battery.

BMS. Below chart show RJ45 Pins definition:

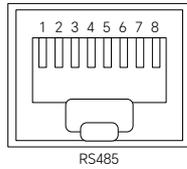
WIFI communication port: RJ 45

| Pin | Definition | Description |
|-----|------------|-------------------|
| 1 | TXD233 | WIFI send port |
| 2 | RXD232 | WIFI receive Port |
| 3 | NC | |
| 4 | VCC | power supply |
| 5 | NC | |
| 6 | NC | |
| 7 | NC | |
| 8 | GND | Ground |

6. OTHER FUNCTION

6.1 Dry contact signal

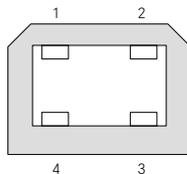
BMS port:RJ45



| Pin | Definition | Description |
|-----|------------|------------------------------|
| 1 | RS485B | 485B Communication interface |
| 2 | RS485A | 485A Communication interface |
| 3 | NC | |
| 4 | CAN-BUS+ | CAN+ Communication interface |
| 5 | CAN-BUS- | CAN-Communication interface |
| 6 | NC | |
| 7 | NC | |
| 8 | NC | |

6.3 USB communication

This is a USB communication port through which you can communicate with the optional host software. To use this port, you need to install the corresponding USB-to-serial port chip CH340T driver on the computer.



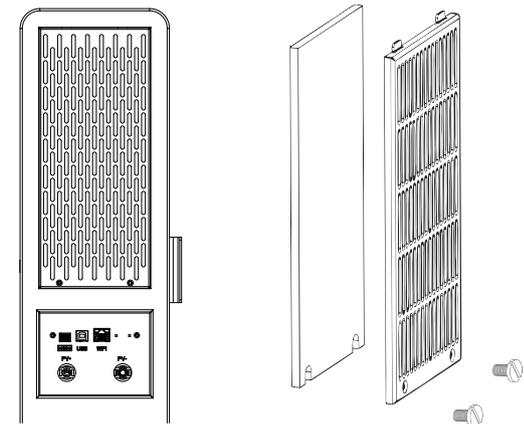
| Pin | Definition | Description |
|-----|------------|------------------------|
| 1 | VCC | power supply |
| 2 | D- | USB communication port |
| 3 | D+ | USB communication port |
| 4 | GND | Ground |

7. CLEARANCE AND MAINTENANCE FOR ANTI-DUST KIT

7.1 Overview

Every product is already installed with anti-dust kit from factory. product will automatically detect this and activate internal thermal sensor to adjust internal temperature. This kit also keeps dust from your product internal and increases product reliability in harsh environment.

7.2 Clearance and Maintenance



Step 1: Please loosen the screw in counterclockwise direction on the top of the inverter.

Step 2: Then, dustproof case can be removed and take out air filter foam as shown in below chart.

Step 3: Clean air filter foam and dustproof case. After clearance, re-assemble the dust-kit back to the inverter

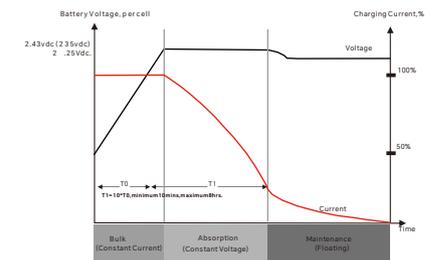
NOTICE: The anti-dust kit should be cleaned from dust every one month.

8. SPECIFICATIONS

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Model | DOA01-5K_XFM5K-US |
| Line Mode | |
| Nominal input Voltage | 110/120Vac |
| Input Voltage Range | (90Vac~140Vac)±2% |
| Nominal input Frequency | 50Hz/60Hz(Auto detection) |
| Low Loss Frequency | 40± 1HZ |
| Low Loss Return Frequency | 42± 1Hz |
| High Loss Frequency | 65± 1Hz |
| High Loss Return Frequency | 63± 1HZ |
| Low Loss Voltage | 90Vac+7V(Appliances) |
| Low Loss Return Voltage | 95Vac+7V(Appliances) |
| High Loss Voltage | 140Vac±7V |
| High Loss Return Voltage | 135Vac±7V |
| Max AC Input Voltage | 150Vac |
| Output Short Circuit Protection | Circuit Breaker |
| Max. Efficiency (Line Mode) | 92% |
| Maximum bypass overload current | 63A |
| Inverter Mode | |
| Output Voltage Waveform | Pure Sine Wave |
| Rated Output Power(W) | 5000W |
| PF | 1 |
| Output Voltage(Vac) | 120Vac±5% |
| Frequency(Hz) | 50Hz/60Hz |
| Peak Efficiency | 92% |
| Overload Protection | 0.2S@≥200%;5s@>130%load; 10s@105%~130%load; |
| Peak Power | 10000VA |
| Motor load capacity | 4HP |
| Output Short Circuit Protection | Yes |
| Bypass breaker current | 63A |
| Rated battery voltage | 48V |
| Battery voltage range | 40.0Vdc~60Vdc ±0.6Vdc |
| Save power mode | load≤50W |
| AC Output | |
| Rated power(W) | 5000V |
| Apparent power(VA) | 5000VA |
| Max. Output current(A) | 41.7A |
| THDI | <3% |
| Rated voltage | 120Vac |

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| FrequeNcy | 50Hz/60HZ |
| Utility Charging | |
| Battery type | Lithium/Lead-acid |
| Max. charging current | 40A |
| Charging current error range | ± 5Acd |
| Charging Voltage range | 40-58.4Vdc |
| Short Circuit Protection | Breaker&fuse |
| breaker current | 63A |
| MPPT Solar Charging | |
| Maximum PV Array Open Circuit Voltage | 500Vdc |
| MPPT Voltage Range | 120-450Vdc |
| Start-up Voltage | 150Vdc +/-10Vdc |
| Battery voltage range | 40-60Vdc |
| Max.PV Array Power | 5500W |
| Max. PV input current | 22A |
| PV charging current range | 100A |
| Charging Short Circuit protection | fuse |
| MPPT Solar Charging | |
| Max. Combined charging current | 100A |
| Charging Algorithm | 3-Step |
| Charging voltage | Flooded battery (58.4Vdc) AGM/Gel battery (56.4Vdc) |
| Floating Charging Voltage | 54.0Vdc |

Charging Curve



| | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| General Specifications | |
| EMC certificate levels | EN61000 |
| Operating Temperature Range | -10°C~55°C |
| Storage temperature | -25°C~60°C |
| Humidity | 5% to 95% Relative Humidity (Non-condensing) |
| Noise | ≤60dB |
| Thermal Methods | Fan cooling |
| Communication | USB/RS485/RS232(WiFi)/Dry contact |
| Dimension(L*WV*D) | 441mm*350mm*124.5mm |
| Weight (kg) | 64.5KG |

| Battery parameters | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Battery Type | LiFePO4 |
| Capacity | 100Ah |
| Nominal voltage | 52Vdc |
| Energy | Quasi 5120W |
| Charge mode | Two stage/three-stage charging |
| Maximum charging current | 100A |
| Maximum discharge current | 100A |
| Charging cutoff voltage | 58.4V |
| Discharge Cut-off Voltage | 41.6V |
| Cycle life | ≥3,000 times |
| Internal resistance | ≤0.4mΩ |
| Storage temperature | -30~60°C(recommended -10°C~35 °C) |
| Charge Temperature | 0~60°C |
| Discharge temperature | -30~60°C |

- [1]:The Battery mode output is as follows: 3000W at 55°C; 4000W at 50°C; 5000W at 40°C.
 [2]:If the output power exceeds the derating limit within this temperature range,will shut down due to over-temperature protection. Users must wait for the temperature to drop andsimultaneously reduce the load before restarting .
 [3]:There may be some deviation in ambient temperature sampling,leading to a few degrees of variation in the temperature points for derating.

9. TROUBLE SHOOTING

| Problem | LCD/LED/Buzzer | Explanation / Possible Cause | What to do |
|---|---|---|---|
| Unit shuts down automatically during startup process. | LCD/LEDs and buzzer will be active for 3 seconds and the ncomplete off. | The battery voltage is too low(<1.91V/Cell) | 1.Re-charge battery. 2.Replace battery. |
| No response after power on. | No indication. | 1. The battery voltage is far too low.<1.4V/Cell) 2.Internal fuse tripped. | 1. Contact repair center forreplacing the fuse. 2.Re-charge battery. 3. Replace battery. |
| Mains exist but the unit works inbattery mode. | Input voltage isdisplayed as 0 on theLCD and green LED isflashing | Input protector is tripped. | Check if AC breaker is trippedand AC wiring is connectedwell. |
| | Green LED is flashing. | Insufficient quality of AC power.(Shore or Generator) | 1. Check if AC wires are toothin or too long.2. Check if generator (if applied)is working well or if input voltage range setting is correct.(UPS/Appliance) |
| | Green LED is flashing. | Set "Solar First" as thepriority of output source. | Change output source priorityto Utility first. |

| | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|---|---|
| When the unit isturned on, internalrelay is switched onand off repeatedly. | LCD display and LEDs are flashing. | Battery is disconnected. | Check if battery wires are connected well. |
| Buzzer beeps continuously andred LED is on. | Fault code 07 | Overload error. Theinverter is overload 110%and time is up. | Reduce the connected load byswitching off some equipment. |
| | Fault code 05 | Output short circuited. | Check if wiring is connectedwell and remove abnormal load. |
| | | Temperature of internal converter component is over 120°C. | Check if wiring is connectedwell and remove abnormal load. |
| | Fault code 02 | Internal temperature ofinverter component isover 100°C. | Check whether the air flow of the unit is blocked or whether the ambient temperature is too high. |
| | Fault code 03 | Battery is over-charged. | Return to repair center. |
| | | The battery voltage is too high. | Check if spec and quantity of batteries are meet requirements |
| | Fault code 01 | Fan fault | Replace the fan. |
| | Fault code 06/58 | Output abnormal(In-verter voltage below than 95Vac or is higherthan 135Vac) | 1.Reduce the connected-load.2. Return to repair center |
| Fault code 08/09/53/57 | internal components failed. | Return to repair center. | |
| | Fault code 51 | Over current or surge. | Restart the unit, if the errorhappens again, please returnto repair center. |
| | Fault code 52 | Bus voltage is too low. | |
| | Fault code 55 | Output voltage is unbalanced | |
| | Fault code 59 | PV input voltage is beyond the specification. | Reduce the number of PV modules in series. |

Appendix: Approximate Back-up Time Table

| Model | Load(VA) | Backup Time @ 48Vdc 100Ah (min) |
|-------|----------|---------------------------------|
| 5KW | 500 | 490 |
| | 1000 | 214 |
| | 1500 | 126 |
| | 2000 | 89 |
| | 2500 | 72 |
| | 3000 | 61 |
| | 3500 | 52 |
| | 4000 | 40 |
| | 4500 | 35 |
| | 5000 | 32 |